

**WHII.4 & WHII.5  
Study Guide**

- 1. Which explorer conquered the Incas? The Aztecs?**
- 2. Who was the first Spanish explorer to circumnavigate the world? First English explorer?**
- 3. What did Da Gama become famous for doing?**
- 4. Which explorer set the stage for a French colony in North America?**
- 5. Which explorer thought he discovered a new route to Asia but ended up discovering the New World?**
- 6. Which Portuguese leader sponsored voyages of exploration along the coast of Africa?**
- 7. Identify the country that each explorer was associated with:**

<b>1. Da Gama</b>	<b>3. Cartier</b>	<b>5. Cortez</b>	<b>7. Drake</b>
<b>2. Pizzaro</b>	<b>4. Magellan</b>	<b>6. Columbus</b>	<b>8. Prince Henry</b>
- 8. What term describes people who are half European and half Indian?**
- 9. What caused the Native American population to decrease rapidly?**
- 10. What were 3 reasons why Europeans began to explore the Americas?**
- 11. What other issue allowed for the exploration of the world?(think Islamic origins)**
- 12. The acquisition of wealth, such as gold and silver, was a characteristic of what economy theory practiced by European maritime nations in the 16<sup>th</sup> century?**
- 13. What 3 major products made its way from the Americas to Europe during the Colombian Exchange?**
- 14. What land area consisted of the Old World? New World?**
- 15. What products made its way from the Old World to the New World during the Colombian Exchange?**
- 15. What ism did Japan use to control its foreign influences on society?**
- 16. What 3 land areas were part of the Triangular Trade?**
- 17. What was the name of the passage that carried slaves from Africa to the Americas?**
- 18. The Treaty of Tordesillas divided up South America for what 2 European powers? (What 2 European maritime nations colonized Latin America?)**

- 19. During the Triangular Trade, what went to Africa from Europe? To the Americas from Africa? To Europe from the Americas?**
- 20. What nation established a rigid class system for Native Americans and slaves?**
- 21. What theory stated that wealth equaled power?**
- 22. What region or present day country would you find the Ottoman Empire? Mughal Empire? Songhai Empire? Holy Roman Empire?**
- 23. What religion did the Mughals bring to this empire?**
- 24. What 3 European powers established coastal ports along the Mughal Empire's borders?**
- 25. What regions did the Ottomans conquer?**
- 26. What strategic sea did the Ottomans control the trade routes of?**
- 27. What did China establish in order to limit its trade with foreign empires?**
- 28. What items made up the base of trade for the Ottoman Empire?**
- 29. What region began using European style plantations?**
- 30. What nations competed against each other during the Commercial Revolution?**
- 31. What modern day South American country speaks Portuguese?**
- 32. Where is the Taj Mahal located?**
- 33. What empire was ruled by its military leaders known as Shoguns?**
- 34. What led to the demise of the Aztecs and Incas empires?**
- 35. Study your explorers map!**